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11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES			

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**12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE**

This workshop brought together researchers worldwide to discuss semiconductor nitrides. This workshop provided an open forum which facilitated exchange of knowledge and information about recent developments in equipment, growth methods, growth issues particular to each method including lateral growth and associated spatial migration rates, new theoretical findings, dopant (both n and p type) incorporation and likely approaches to be employed, and potential applications to emitters, detectors and electronic devices.

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Final Report, to be submitted to ARO and ONR, on

## A PROPOSAL FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE SIXTH WORKSHOP ON WIDE BANDGAP NITRIDES

HELD MARCH 12-15, 2000 IN RICHMOND VA USA

SUBMITTED BY HADIS MORKOÇ  
VCU

The workshop was a very successful one and attended by some 140 active researchers in the field. Over 120 abstracts were received and some 80 oral presentations heard in addition to some 20 poster papers. Technical Summary, Attendees List, Oral Presentation Program and Poster Presentation Program are attached as part of this final report.

### **Technical Summary of the Workshop**

The workshop was organized by a group led by Cole Litton (Program Chair), with Hadis Morkoç (Local Arrangements Chair) responsible for the local arrangements. The venue was the Omni Richmond Hotel. The local arrangements were excellent.

In the following some selected topics treated in the workshop will be highlighted, we do not intend to provide a full coverage of all presentations and discussions.

#### *Bulk growth and HVPE.*

An update report was given on bulk growth from solution under slight overpressure. A GaN boule size of 20-mm length was reported. Growth on single crystalline GaN seeds is now pursued, and the produced material is on the way to being single crystalline. No further details were provided, neither on growth conditions (solvent used) nor on properties of the produced material.

Growth of bulk AlN with sublimation transport was discussed. Up to 13 mm diameter boules were produced, so far polycrystalline. The dislocation density was claimed to be below  $5 \times 10^4 \text{ cm}^{-3}$ .

Preliminary results were presented from low temperature ammonio-thermal growth of GaN and AlN. Small mm size crystals were obtained. But so far no seeded growth has been accomplished.

Several reports were given on the growth of thick epilayers with the HVPE technique. By growing very thick GaN layers on sapphire a dislocation density of about  $3 \times 10^6 \text{ cm}^{-2}$  at the top surface was reported. Production of thick freestanding layers by growth on LGO substrates and subsequent etching was reported, a size of 2" was predicted soon. There was a rumor that a company in Japan will soon offer thick 2" freestanding GaN wafers, from growth on GaAs.

#### *MOVPE growth*

The LEO technique was discussed, and the growth of LEO-PENDEO GaN has now been successfully demonstrated on silicon substrates. Another study reported on in situ XRD experiments monitoring the development of tilt during LEO growth of GaN on sapphire with a SiO<sub>2</sub> masking. Clearly the tilt does develop during growth, only a very small part of it has to do with cool-down stress. The temporal development of tilt during growth was displayed. The growth conditions may be optimized to minimize this tilt, in order to avoid a large dislocation density in the coalescence region of the overgrown layers.

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### *Properties of GaN.*

MOVPE grown GaN buffer layers on sapphire were shown to have a resistivity that depended on the dislocation density. Varying the growth conditions (such as reactor pressure) the dislocation density could be systematically controlled, with a strong correlation with the resistivity of the layer. Acceptor states related to the threading dislocations were held responsible for this effect, which is important for FET devices grown on GaN.

Schottky barrier measurements of the vertical transport properties in MBE grown GaN layers were presented. It was concluded that the vertical mobility in such layers is less affected by the dislocations, i e while the lateral mobility was  $200 \text{ cm}^2/\text{Vs}$  the vertical mobility was in the range  $1000 \text{ cm}^2/\text{Vs}$  at room temperature.

A careful study of Mg doped GaN layers was presented, comparing SIMS, Hall data, EPR and ODMR. The Hall concentration tracks well with the uncompensated Mg concentration found in EPR ( $4 \cdot 10^{19} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ). A concentration of compensating donors in the  $10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$  range was found, of unknown origin (not Si or O). Interestingly the blue PL emission in this material was suggested to be connected with a shallow donor from ODMR data, i e not a deep donor as commonly believed.

Profiling studies of point defects in thick (about  $50 \mu\text{m}$ ) HVPE grown GaN layers were reported. While the concentration of Ga vacancies strongly increased towards the substrate (positron annihilation data) the yellow luminescence (YL) intensity appeared to have a strong opposite trend. This is in disagreement with the previous wisdom from MOVPE layers.

### *QW structures*

Theoretical estimates of the exciton binding energy in AlGaN/GaN QWs were presented. It was concluded that the polarization fields as well as the screening effects by photo-induced carriers in optical experiments have a dramatic effect on the exciton binding energy, which may be reduced to about 10 meV. Under these conditions it is questionable whether the room temperature PL emission is of excitonic character, it should rather be free carrier recombination. Similar arguments would apply to InGaN/GaN QWs.

The electron mobility for the 2DEG in AlGaN/GaN structures grown on low dislocation density ( $<10^4 \text{ cm}^{-3}$ ) GaN substrates showed a record value of about  $60.000 \text{ cm}^2/\text{Vs}$  at low temperatures.

Inter-subband electron transitions were studied in AlGaN/GaN MQWs. Absorption data for structures grown with  $0.45 < x < 0.8$  showed absorption bands in the range  $1.8 - 4 \mu\text{m}$ . Such structures might be of interest for THz optical modulators.

### *Devices*

Status reports were given for several devices, including lasers, MODFETs, HBTs and photodetectors. We shall not give details here. It appears like high performance MODFETs may be produced at moderately high dislocation densities, but the device characteristics are influenced by defects, and possible long-term degradation problems have not yet been much studied. PNP HBTs were reported, these are easier to make (compared to NPN) since the p-doping bottleneck is avoided. A future design with a transferred substrate bottom collector was suggested. HBTs will be more sensitive to the dislocation density than MODFETs. Solar blind UV detectors showed very promising data, the performance was already rather close to the stringent specifications for military use.

## **Oral Presentation Program:**

Session	Time	Abstract #	Authors (Presenter's Name in Bold)	Contact e-mail	Title of Talk
MA-1	8:15		<b>Bulk and Composite Substrates - Richard Molnar, Robert Davis</b>		
MA-1.1	8:20	24	R. P. Vaudo	bvaudo@atmi.com	Hydride Vapor Phase Epitaxy for Nitride Substrates Preparation and Characterization of Single-crystal Aluminum Nitride Substrates
MA-1.2	8:30	79	Leo J. Schowalter, J. Carlos Rojo, N. Yakolev, Y. Shusterman, and G. Slack	schowl@rpi.edu	High Quality Hydrothermal Growth and Surface Preparation of Zinc Oxide Crystals for use as III-Nitride Substrates
MA-1.3	8:40	31	M. Callahan, M. Suscavage, D. Bliss, P. Yip, S. Wang, D. Schwall, L. Bouthillette, J. Bailey, M. Harris, D. Look, D. Reynolds, R. Jones, C. Litton, H. Morkoc, and M. Reschchikov	m.af.mil	Development of AlN and GaN substrate materials
MA-1.4	8:50	36	V. Dmitriev, Yu. Melnik, V. Ivantsov, A. Nikolaev, V. Sukhoveev, I. Nikitina	vladimir@tdii.com	Influence of Buffer Layer and 6H-SiC Substrate Polarity on the Nucleation of AlN Grown by the Sublimation Sandwich Technique
MA-1.5	9:00	48	Y. Shi, Z. Y. Xie, L. H. Liu, B. Liu and J. H. Edgar	yshi@ksu.edu	Large Area Nitride Substrates Using a Lattice-Matched Template
MA-1.6	9:10	28	H. P. Maruska, J. Gallagher, B. Chai, T. Anderson, O. Kryliouk	maruska@gdi.net	Approaches to Bulk Single Crystals of GaN in Supercritical Ammonia
MA-1.7	9:20	69	Joseph W. Kolis	kjoseph@clemson.edu	High Pressure Synthesis of GaN Crystals
MA-1.8	9:30	39	D. R. Gilbert, R. K. Singh, R. Abbaschian, R. Chodelka, F. Kelly, S. Pearton, A. Novikov, N. Patrin, and J. Budai	dgilb@mail.mse.ufl.edu	
MA-1HT	10:00		10:00-10:20 AM: Open Discussion & Hot Topics; 10:20-10:40 AM: Coffee Break		
MA-2	10:40		<b>Structural Characterization and ELO Templates - Fernando Ponce, Zuzanna L.-Weber, Robert Davis</b>		
MA-2.1	10:40	1	Zuzanna Liliental-Weber	z_liliental-weber@lbl.gov	Effect of impurities and dopants on defect formation in GaN

Session	Time	Abstract #	Title of Talk
MA-2.2	10:50	58	K. Lorenz, V. Narayanan, W. Kim and Katharina.Lorenz@asu.edu S. Mahajan
MA-2.3	11:00	42	L. Robins, J. Armstrong, C. Bouldin, A. Paul, J. Woicik, C. Parker, J. Roberts, S. Bedair, E. Piner, M. Reed, N. El-Masry, K. Miyano, S. Donovan, and S. Pearton
MA-2.4	11:10	34	M. Twigg, R. Henry, D. Koleske, and A. Wickenden
MA-2.5	11:20	6	R. Davis, T. Gehrk, K. J. Linthicum, T. Robert_Davis@ncsu.edu S. Zhelleva, E. A. Preble, P. Rajagopal, C. A. Zorman, M. Mehregany
MA-2.6	11:30	49	Q. Fareed, V. Adivarahan, J. Zhang, M. Asif Khan, J. W. Yang, G. Simin, R. Gaska, and M. S. Shur
MA-2.7	11:40	87	P. Fini, G.B. Stephenson, C. fini@engineering.ucsb.edu Thompson, A. Munkholm, J. Eastman, R. Murty, S.P. DenBaars, and J.S. Speck
MA-2.8	11:50	89	X. Zhang, P. D. Dapkus, and D. H. Rich dapkus@usc.edu
MA-2HT	12:10		12:10-12:40 PM: Open Discussion & Hot Topics; 12:40-2:00 PM: Break for Lunch, Omni Hotel
		#	Contact e-mail
MP-1	2:00		III-Nitride Optoelectronic Devices - Steve DenBaars, Joe Campbell
MP-1.1	2:00	85	M. Hansen, P. Fini, L. Zhao, J. S. monica@engineering.ucsb. Speck, and S. P. DenBaars edu
MP-1.2	2:10	97	John Edmond John_Edmund @Cree.com
			Status of nitride based emitters on SiC

<b>MP-1.3</b>	2:20	78	<b>M. Osinski, G. A. Smolyakov, V. A. osinski@chtm.unm.edu Smagley, C. -S. Fu, and P. G. Eliseev</b>	Design of InGaN/GaN/AlGaN VCSELs using electrical-thermal-optical- simulator
<b>MP-1.4</b>	2:30	23	<b>S. Bidnyk, J. B. Lam, B. D. Little, and bidnyk@mail.com J. J. Song</b>	Recent progress in the development of (Al, Ga)N laser structures for near-and deep-ultraviolet emitters
<b>MP-1.5</b>	2:40	64	<b>V. Adivarahan, M. Shatalov, A. Lunev, adivarah@engr.sc.edu J. W. Yang, G. Simin and M. Asif Khan</b>	Vertically conducting quaternary AlInGaN/GaN quantum well Light Emitting Devices over SiC substrates
<b>MP-1.6</b>	2:50	29	<b>A. J. Steckl, J. Heikenfeld, M. Garter, a.steckl@uc.edu R. Birkhahn, D. S. Lee, and L. C. Chao</b>	Rare Earth Doped GaN Electroluminescent Devices
<b>MP-1.7</b>	3:00	13	<b>V. Fuflygin, A. Osinsky, F. Wang, P. vladf@nzat.com Vakhutinsky, and P. Norris</b>	Integrating ferroelectric oxides with III-nitride semiconductors: processing issues and device opportunities
<b>MP-1.8</b>	3:10	74	<b>J. I. Parkove, J. T. Torvik, A. parkove@indra.com Goulagov, and C. Menoni</b>	Hot-Electron-Driven Semiconductor Lasers
<b>MP-1HT</b>	3:30		<b>3:30-4:00 PM: Open Discussion &amp; Hot Topics; 4:00-4:20 PM: Coffee Break</b>	
<b>MP-2</b> 4:20 <i>III-Nitride Epitaxial Growth (MOCVD and CVD) - Russell Dupuis, Kathy Doverspike</i>				
<b>MP-2.1</b>	4:30	98	<b>Kathy Doverspike</b>	Growth of Nitrides on SiC
<b>MP-2.2</b>	4:40	33	<b>H. Protzmann, M. Luennenburger, M. mb@aixtron.com Bremser, M. Heukens and H. Juergensen</b>	MOVPE of group-III-nitrides grown on 5x3 inch sapphire substrates in planetary reactors
<b>MP-2.3</b>	4:50	47	<b>D. Koleske, A. Wickenden, and R. koleske@estd.nrl.navy.mil Henry</b>	GaN decomposition in ammonia and its relationship to the GaN growth rate
<b>MP-2.4</b>	5:00	60	<b>Wook Kim, Mario Gonzales, Vijay wook.kim@asu.edu Narayanan and S. Mahajan</b>	Defects in AlN nucleation and GaN epitaxial layer grown on c-plane sapphire substrate by MOCVD
<b>MP-2.5</b>	5:10	52	<b>G. Simin, J. Yang, M. Asif Khan, X. simin@engr.sc.edu Hu, W. Knap, E. Frayssinet, R. Gaska, M. Shur, P. Prystawko, M. Leszczynski, I. Grzegory, and S. Porowski</b>	High-density 2D electron gas in AlGaN/GaN heterostructures over bulk GaN Substrates
<b>MP-2.6</b>	5:20	94	<b>M. Seyboth, C. Kirchner, and M. Kamp matthias.seyboth@-technik.uni-ulm.de</b>	MOVPE Growth of AlGaN: Experiment and Modelling

Session	Time	Abstract #	Authors (Presenter's Name in Bold)	Contact e-mail	Title of Talk
MP-2.7	5:30	95	H. Y. A. Chung, C. Wang, M. Kamp	hin-yin.chung@-technik.uni-ulm.de	Hydride Vapour Phase Epitaxy Growth of GaN Layers under reduced Reactor Pressure
MP-2.8	5:40	53	M. Callahan, M. Harris, M. Suscavage, D. Bliss, J. Bailey, and M. Alexander	Michael.Alexander@hansco m.af.mil	Chemical vapor reaction process for III-N growth
MP-2HT	6:00				<b>6:00-6:20 PM: Open Discussion &amp; Hot Topics</b>
Dinner	7:00				<b>7:00-8:30 PM: Workshop Buffet Dinner, Omni Hotel</b>
Rump	8:30				<b>8:30-10:00 PM: Rump Session, Omni Hotel</b>
<b>TA-1 8:00 III-Nitride Epitaxial Growth (MBE) - Tom Myers, Randall Feenstra, Cole Litton</b>					
TA-1.1	8:00	91	B. Heying, C. Elsass, Y. benm@mrl.ucsb.edu		Nitrides by rf-assisted MBE on MOCVD-grown GaN
TA-1.2	8:10	5	H. Tang, J. B. Webb, and J. A. Bardwell	Haipeng.Tang@nrc.ca	Reproducibility of growing high quality GaN MODFET structures by reactive (ammonia) MBE
TA-1.3	8:20	30	C. Lee, H. Chen, V. Ramachandran, R. Salamanca-Riba, D. Look, W. J. Choyke, R. Devaty, J. Northrup, T. Zywiertz, J. Neugebauer, and D. Greve	feenstra@andrew.cmu.edu	Heteroepitaxy of GaN on SiC, and studies of Surface Structure
TA-1.4	8:30	43	Tom Myers	tmyers@wvu.edu	Mg Incorporation Kinetics During rf Plasma MBE Growth
TA-1.5	8:40	2	S. Guha, N. Bojarczuk, M. A. L. Johnson, J. Schetzina	guha@us.ibm.com	Luminescent gallium nitride based nanostructures on silicon substrates: faceted pillars and flowerlike strings
TA-1.6	8:50	73	M. A. Reshchikov, J. Cui, F. Yun, A. Baski, M. I. Nathan, R. Molnar and H. Morkoç	hmorkoc@vcu.edu	GaN Quantum Dots
TA-1.7	9:00	9	H. M. Ng, C. Gnachi, S. N. G. Chu, F. Capasso and A.Y. Cho	hmng@lucent.com	Growth of AlGaN/GaN superlattices for intersubband transitions

Session	Time	Abstract #	Authors (Presenter's Name in Bold)	Contact e-mail	Title of Talk
TA-1.8	9:10	84	H. Lamb, A. McGinnis, D. Thomson and R. Davis	lamb@eos.ncsu.edu	Epitaxial Growth of GaN Using Seeded Supersonic Molecular Beams
TA-1HT	9:30		9:30-10:00 AM: Open Discussion & Hot Topics; 10:00-10:20 AM: Coffee Break		
TA-2	10:20		<b>Optical Characterization of III-Nitrides, Alloys and Modeling - Bo Monemar, John Zavada</b>		
TA-2.1	10:20	96	<b>B. J. Skromme and G. L. Martinez</b>	skromme@asu.edu	Optical signatures of donors and acceptors in-GaN
TA-2.2	10:30	56	U. Ozgur, M. Bergmann, H. Casey, Jr., H. Everitt, A. Abare, S. Keller, and S. Denbaars	everitt@aro-emh1.army.mil	Sub-picosecond optical measurements of carrier relaxation in InGaN multiple quantum wells
TA-2.3	10:40	55	<b>M. Wrback, H. Shen, J. C. Carrano, T. Li and J. C. Campbell</b>	mwraback@arl.mil	Optical Time-of-Flight Measurement of the Electron Velocity-Field Characteristic in GaN
TA-2.4	10:50	76	H. K. Kwon, C. J. Eiting, D. J. H. Lambert, M. M. Wong, and R. D. Dupuis	dupuis@mail.utexas.edu	Time-Resolved Photoluminescence Studies of Al <sub>x</sub> Ga <sub>1-x</sub> N/GaN Heterostructures Grown by MOCVD
TA-2.5	11:00	18	G. Pozina, J. P. Bergman, B. Monemar, T. Takeuchi, H. Amano, and I. Akasaki	bom@ifm.liu.se	Multiple peak luminescence due to surface damage in InGaN/GaN multiple quantum well structures
TA-2.6	11:10	20	H. J. Lozykowski, W. M. Lozykows@bobcat.ent.ohio.edu	Jadwisienczak and I. Brown .edu	Luminescence of GaN Doped with Rare Earth
TA-2.7	11:20	16	<b>M. Reed, N. El-Masry, C. Parker, J. Roberts, and S. Bedair</b>	mreed@eos.ncsu.edu	Critical Layer Thickness Determination of GaN/InGaN/GaN Double Heterostructures
TA-2.8	11:30	92	R. Cingolani, G. Traetta, A. Passaseo, A. DiCarlo, P. Lugli, M. Berti, A. Drigo and H. Morkoç	roberto.cingolani@unile.it	GaN quantum wells as mesoscopic capacitors: impact on electronic and excitonic states
TA-2HT	11:50		11:50-12:20 PM: Open Discussion & Hot Topics; 12:20-2:00 PM: Break for Lunch, Omni Hotel		
TP-1	2:00		<b>Electrical Characterization of III-Nitrides, Alloys &amp; Modeling - Ted</b>		

			<b>Moustakas, Jacques Pankove</b>	
TP-1.1	2:00	99	<b>John Northrup</b> northrup@parc.xerox.com	Theoretical studies of Indium on the surfaces of GaN
TP-1.2	2:10	4	<b>R. Schlessler, R. Collazo, and Z. Sitar</b> raoul_schlessler@ncsu.edu	Hot electron transport measurements in ALN
TP-1.3	2:20	15	<b>D. Florescu, V. Asnin, F. Pollak, A. Jones, J. Ramer, M. Schurman, and I. Ferguson</b> dfloresc@its.brooklyn.cuny.edu	Thermal Conductivity of Fully and Partially Coalesced Lateral Epitaxial Overgrown GaN/Sapphire (0001) Using a Scanning Thermal Microscope
TP-1.4	2:30	40	<b>A. Hierro, D. Kwon, S. Ringel, M. Hansen, J. Speck, U. Mishra, and S. DenBaars</b> ringel@ee.eng.ohio-state.edu	Detection, properties and hydrogenation of deep levels in n-GaN
TP-1.5	2:40	81	<b>M. Misra, A. Sampath, and T.D. Moustakas</b> tdm@bu.edu (T.D. Moustakas)	Vertical transport IN n-GaN films
TP-1.6	2:50	90	<b>A. Saxler, P. Debray, R. Perrin, S. Elhamri, W. C. Mitchel, C. R. Elsass, I. P. Smorchkova, B. Heying, E. Haus, P. Fini, J. P. Ibbetson, S. Keller, P. M. Petroff, S. P. DenBaars, U. K. Mishra and J. S. Speck</b> saxler@afri.af.mil	Characterization of an AlGaN/GaN two-dimensional electron gas structure
TP-1.7	3:00	88	<b>R. Singh, C.R. Eddy, Jr. and A. Aleksanyan</b> ceddy@bu.edu	Contacts to Plasma Processed GaN Surfaces
TP-1.8	3:10	68	<b>E. Bellotti, M. Goano, E. Ghillino, C. Garetto, M. Farahmand, K. F. Brennan and G. Ghione</b> bellotti@zeppo.mirc.gatech.edu	Material Based Device Modeling of the Ternary III-Nitride Alloys
TP-1HT	3:30		3:30-4:00 PM: Open Discussion & Hot Topics; 4:00-4:20 PM: Coffee Break	
TP-2	4:20		<b>UV Sensors and Solar Blind UV Detectors - Hadis Morkoç, Jan Schetzina</b>	
TP-2.0	4:20	overview	<b>J. Schetzina</b> jan_schetzina@ncsu.edu	Overview of UV Detectors
TP-2.1	4:25	7	<b>P. Schreiber, G. Smith, T. Dang, D. Agresta, and J. Scheiting</b> paul.schreiber@wpafb.af.mil	A Perspective of GaN/AlGaN Detector Development for UV Missile Warning Applications
TP-2.2	4:35	14	<b>M. Razeghi, P. Kung, F. Shahedipour, K. Mi, X. Zhang and V. Kumar</b> razeghi@ece.nwu.edu	UV photodetectors

Session	Time	Abstract #	Authors (Presenter's Name in Bold)	Contact e-mail	Title of Talk
WA-1	8:00		<i>III-Nitride Electronic Devices - John Zolper</i>		
WA-1.1	8:00	104		Yi Feng Wu yfwu@nitres.com	Progress and Challenges of GaN Based Microwave HEMT's and Amplifiers
WA-1.2	8:10	10	L.F.Eastman, J.R.Shealy, W.Schaff, B.K.Ridley, J.Smart, E.Chumbes, V.Tilak, B.Green, H.Kim, and R.Dimitrov	life@iitv.tn.cornell.edu	Undoped Polarization-Induced (GaN)/AlGaN/GaN HEMT Technology
TP-2.3	4:45	21	T. Li, S. Wang, A. Beck, C. Collins, Bo Yang, R. D. Dupuis, J. C. Campbell, J. Carrano, M. Schurman and Ian Ferguson	jcc@mail.utexas.edu	AlxGa1-xN/GaN Photodiodes
TP-2.4	4:55	66	P. Kozodoy, E. Tarsa, J. Ibbetson, and B. Keller	kozodoy@nitres.com	Solar-Blind AlGaN-Based Photodiodes
TP-2.5	5:05	82	M. Misra, E. Iliopoulos, D. Doppalapudi, H. M. Ng, T. D. Moustakas	tdm@bu.edu (T.D. Moustakas)	Photocductive detectors fabricated on GaN and AlxGa1-xN films grown by Molecular Beam Epitaxy
TP-2.6	5:15	83	D. J. H. Lambert, C. J. Eiting, M. M. Wong, U. Chowdhury, T. Li, B. Yang, C. J. Collins, J. C. Campbell, and R. D. Dupuis	dupuis@mail.utexas.edu	Performance of AlxGa1-xN/GaN pin Photodiodes Grown by MQCVD
TP-2.7	5:25	11	J. C. Roberts, C. A. Parker, J. F. Muth, M. E. Aumer, S. F. LeBoeuf, S. M. Bedair, M. J. Reed	jcrobert@eos.ncsu.edu	UV - visible InGaN photodetectors
TP-2.8	5:35	3	J. D. Brown, J. Matthews, J. Boney, P. Srinivasan, J. D. Benson, K. V. Dang, T. Nohava, Wei Yang, S. Krishnankutty, and J. F. Schetzina	jan_schetzina@ncsu.edu	UV digital cameras based on arrays of P-I-N nitride photodiodes
TP-2HT	5:50		<b>5:50-6:20 PM: Open Discussion &amp; Hot Topics</b>		
Posters			<b>6:30-8:00 PM Poster Session (Appetizers and refreshments)</b>		

<b>WA-1.3</b>	8:20	93	<b>S. C. Binari, K. Ikossi-Anastasiou, W. Kruppa, J. A. Roussos, R. L. Henry, D. Koleske, and A. E. Wickenden</b>	binari@nrl.navy.mil	Traps in GaN HEMTs: Where are they and how do we find them?
<b>WA-1.4</b>	8:30	51	M. Micovic, N. Nguyen, W. Wong, P. Hashimoto, P. Janke, and C. Nguyen	cnnguyen@hrl.com	GaN-based FETs for low-noise amplifiers
<b>WA-1.5</b>	8:40	61	X. Hu , M. Asif Khan, J. W. Yang, G. Simin, W. Knap, E. Frayssinet, P. Prystawko, M. Leszczynski, I. Grzegory, S. Porowski, R. Gaska, M. S. Shur	hu@engr.sc.edu	GaN-AlGaN Heterostructure Field Effect Transistors Over Bulk GaN Substrates
<b>WA-1.6</b>	8:50	38	I. Daumiller, E. Kohn, C. Kirchner, M. Seyboth, and M. Kamp	daumiller@ebs.e-teknik.uni-ulm.de	Demonstration of a GaN/InGaN HFET with high breakdown behaviour
<b>WA-1.7</b>	9:00	62	<b>M. Asif Khan, X. Hu, G. Simin, J. Yang, R. Gaska, and M. S. Shur</b>	asif@engr.sc.edu	AlGaN/GaN Buried Channel Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor Heterostructure Field Effect Transistors on SiC Substrates
<b>WA-1.8</b>	9:10	71	M. S. Shur, R. Gaska, and Asif Khan	shurm@rpi.edu (M. S. Shur)	Modeling of AlGaN/GaN Based Devices
<b>WA-1.9</b>	9:20	50	P. Parikh, L. McCarthy, J. Ibbetson, Y. Wu, U. Mishra, and B. Keller	primit@nitres.com	AlGaN-GaN PNP HBT
<b>WA-1HT</b>	9:40		9:40-10:00 AM: Open Discussion & Hot Topics; 10:00-10:20 AM: Coffee Break		
<b>WA-2 10:20 Doping, Defects, and Properties of III-Nitrides and Alloys - Dave Look, Fred Schubert</b>					
<b>WA-2.1</b>	10:20	27	<b>A. E. Wickenden, D. D. Koleske, R. L. Henry, and M. E. Twigg</b>	wickende@estd.nrl.navy.mil	The contributions of microstructure and impurity compensation to highly resistive GaN
<b>WA-2.2</b>	10:30	80	E. Glaser, G. Braga, W. Carlos, J. Freitas, R. Henry, D. Koleske, W. Moore, B. Shanabrook, and A. Wickenden	glasser@bloch.nrl.navy.mil	Magnetic Resonance Studies of Mg-Doped GaN Epitaxial Layers Grown by OMVCVD
<b>WA-2.3</b>	10:40	8	<b>A. K. Rice and K. J. Malloy</b>	aricee@chtm.unm.edu	Microstructural Contributions to Hole Transport in p-type GaN:Mg
<b>WA-2.4</b>	10:50	44	E. L. Waldron, J. W. Graff, E. F. Schubert, A. Osinsky, W. J. Schaff and	EFSchubert@bu.edu	p-doped AlGaN/GaN superlattices: Physical properties and device applications

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WA-2.5	11:00	45	D. C. Look, Z-Q. Fang, and L. Polenta	david.look@wpafb.af.mil	Hall-Effect and DLTS Fingerprints of Defects in GaN
WA-2.6	11:10	46	Z-Q. Fang, J. W. Hemsky, and D. C. Look, C. Z. Lu and H. Morkoç	zhaoqiang.fang@wright.edu	Deep centers and irradiation effects in GaN p-i-n UV detectors
WA-2.7	11:20	65	S. Goss, A. Young, L. Brillson, D. Look and R. Molnar	goss.21@osu.edu, brillson.1@osu.edu	Variations in Defect Emission and Mobility with Layer Thickness of HVPE GaN
WA-2.8	11:30	86	I. Usov, B. Stoner and N. Parikh	nparikh@physics.unc.edu	p-type Doping of Epitaxial GaN by Impurity Complexes
WA-2.9	11:40	75	L. Guido, P. Mitev, M. Gherasimova, B. Louis Gaffey, M. Ahouja and Y. K. Yeo	louis.guido@vt.edu	Isoelectronic Doping of Gallium Nitride with Arsenic
WA-2.10	11:50	22	M. Mastro, O. Kryliuk, T. Anderson, A. Davydov, A. Shapiro, and V. Demin	davydov@nist.gov	The Thermal Stability of GaN
WA-2HT	12:10		12:10-12:30 AM: Open Discussion & Hot Topics; Workshop Wrap Up	12:30-12:40 PM	

**Poster Presentation Schedule:**

Session	Abstract #	Authors (Presenter's Name in Bold)	Contact e-mail	Title of Talk
<b>TE-1      Poster Session - Cole Litton, Asif Kahn</b>				
TE-1.1	103	Zlatco Sitar	sitar@necs.edu	<i>Substrates and Crystal Growth</i>
TE-1.2	72	Jeffrey E. Nause	jnause@cermetinc.com	Bulk Aluminum Nitride (AlN) Crystal Growth
TE-1.3	41	J. E. Nause, D. Look, and H. Morkog	jnause@cermetinc.com Morkog	Zinc Oxide (ZnO) substrates
TE-1.4	25	M. J. Callahan	Michael.Callahan@hanscom.af.mil	Ammonoothermal Growth of GaN and AlN Crystals
TE-1.5	37	V. Dmitriev, D. Tsvetkov, and Yu. Melnik	vladimir@tdii.com	AlGaN/GaN multi layer epi wafers fabricated by HVPE
TE-1.6	26	D. Koleske, A. Wickenden, R. Henry, and M. Twigg	koleske@estd.nrl.navy.mil	Dependence of GaN grain size and density on growth parameters
TE-1.7	17	N. B. Singh, Chris Clarke and J. D. Adam	narsingh_b_singh@md.north.grum.com	Evaluation of Transport Conditions during Vapor Growth of Bulk Crystals
<i>Electrical and Optical Characterization</i>				
TE-1.8	19	D. C. Look and C. E. Stutz	david.look@wpafb.af.mil	Profiles of Electrical Properties in GaN
TE-1.9	54	M. Asif Khan, J. Zhang, J. W. Yang, G. Simin, R. Gaska, and M. S. Shur	asif@engr.sc.edu	Improved light emission from strain-tuned quaternary AlInGaN/InGaN Quantum Wells
TE-1.10	57	U. Ozugur, M. Bergmann, H. Casey, Jr., H. Everitt, and J. F. Muth	everitt@aro-emh1.army.mil	Refractive indices determined by waveguide measurements for epitaxial $\text{Al}_{x}\text{Ga}_{\{1-x\}}\text{N}$ films with $x=0.0, 0.04, 0.07, 0.10, 0.20$
TE-1.11	63	A. Osinsky, L. Chernyak, L. Zhou, I. Adesida, J. W. Graff, and E. F. Schubert	andrei@nzat.com	Characterization of Diodes Based on AlGaN/GaN Heterostructures and Superlattices for Bipolar Transistor Applications

TE-1.12	105	H. J. Im, Y. Ding and J. P. Pelz pelz.2@osu.edu	Nanometer-scale studies of metal/GaN schottky contacts and GaN/AlGaN interfaces using Ballistic Electron Emission Microscopy (BEEM)
TE-1.13	106	S. Bradley, A. P. Young and L. J. Brillson Brillson <i>Devices</i>	Influence of AlGaN Deep Level Defects on AlGaN/GaN 2DEG Carrier Confinement
TE-1.14	100	Rich Molnar rmolnar@ll.mit.edu	HVPE grown GaN avalanche photodiodes
TE-1.15	77	D. J. H. Lambert, B. Shelton, T. dupuis@mail.utexas.edu Zhu, C. Elting, M. Wong, U. Chowdhury, R. D. Dupuis, J. J. Huang and M. Feng	Performance of Al <sub>x</sub> Ga <sub>1-x</sub> N/GaN Heterostructure Bipolar Transistors Grown by MOCVD
TE-1.16	70	S.L. Rumyantsev, M. S. Shur, R. Gaska, Asif Khan, G. Simin, J. Yang, N. Zhang, S. DenBaars, and U. K. Mishra	Transient Processes in AlGaN/GaN Heterostructure Field Effect Transistors
TE-1.17	101	E. Alekseev, P. Nguyen-Tan, D. pavlidis@umich.edu Pavlidis, N. X. Nguyen, C. Nguyen, D.E. Grider	Current Injection Characterization of AlGaN/GaN MODFETs
TE-1.18	102	S. Hubbard, E. Alekseev, D. pavlidis@umich.edu Pavlidis, T. Detchprohm, H. Amano and I. Akasaki	Electrical Characteristics of GaN Based PIN Diodes

6<sup>th</sup> Annual Wide Bandgap Nitride Workshop  
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